This is a selection of articles and issues published by Forced Migration Review (FMR) focusing on trafficking and smuggling of people. You will find for each: the title, the author(s), a description or introductory sentences and links to the article or full issue online. Most of the articles are also available in Arabic, French and Spanish.

This thematic listing is online at www.fmreview.org/thematic-listings, where you will find other thematic listings on different subjects.

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It need not be like this
Cathryn Costello [2016]
Creating space for smugglers and failing to provide humanitarian assistance are European failures. Opening legal routes to Europe could deal with both.
www.fmreview.org/destination-europe/costello

Banking on mobility over a generation
François Crépeau [2016]
Europe need not renounce its freedom of movement; it should instead develop a better controlled mobility regime. It would then, in effect, much better control its borders.
www.fmreview.org/destination-europe/crepeau

The Mediterranean challenge within a world of humanitarian crises
William Lacy Swing [2016]
While the high number of migrants and refugees arriving in Europe in 2015 has increased pressures and tensions, this is not a crisis beyond the capability of Europe to manage together as a Union. We need bold, collective thinking and action to develop a truly comprehensive approach.
www.fmreview.org/destination-europe/swing

Search and rescue in the central Mediterranean
Hernan del Valle, Rabia Ben Ali and Will Turner [2016]
Although people are aware of the risks of the sea crossing, nothing can really prepare them for the experience.
www.fmreview.org/destination-europe/delvalle-benali-turner

Tragedy on the way to Europe: a perspective from Africa
J O Moses Okello [2016]
As Europe grapples with the challenges of responding to the arrival of large numbers of migrants, it is vital to keep in mind that the people involved have not left their homes and countries for no reason. Many of them would rather have stayed at home. In a sense, they were forced into migrating.
www.fmreview.org/destination-europe/okello

Understanding why Eritreans go to Europe
Mogos O Brhane [2016]
Why do Eritreans risk their lives on perilous journeys to Europe? Why don’t they stay in neighbouring countries where they could get safety and protection?
www.fmreview.org/destination-europe/brhane

Trafficking for human organs
Vladimir Makei [2015]
Trafficking of people for their organs is an emerging transnational crime that has failed to receive sufficient international attention.
www.fmreview.org/climatechange-disasters/makei

The challenge of mixed migration by sea
Judith Kumin [2014]
While ‘boat people’ are often fleeing a situation of crisis, they share their mode of travel with many types of migrants. Much more needs to be done to respond to irregular maritime migration in a way which protects fundamental rights and respects human dignity but the political will for this appears to be lacking.
www.fmreview.org/crisis/kumin

Misconceptions about human trafficking in a time of crisis
Elzbieta M Gozdziak and Alissa Walter [2014]
Both natural and man-made crises are considered by many to be prime environments for trafficking in persons. However, the evidence for this is thin.
www.fmreview.org/crisis/gozdziak-walter

From violence to more violence in Central America
Israel Medina [2014]
Many Central American migrants flee their home country as a result of violence and threats from the criminal gangs. A large number of them also encounter the same type of violence that they are fleeing when on the migratory routes through Mexico.
www.fmreview.org/faith/medina

See over for more articles.
People trafficking: upholding rights and understanding vulnerabilities [FMR 25, May 2006]

This issue includes 24 articles (available at www.fmreview.org/peopletrafficking):

- **Reflections on initiatives to address human trafficking**
  Bandana Pattanaik

- **Smuggled or trafficked?**
  Jacqueline Bhabha & Monette Zard

- **Business community acting to end human trafficking**
  Aleya Hammad

- **Where are the victims of trafficking?**
  Richard Danziger

- **Internal trafficking**
  Susan Martin

- **The trafficked child: trauma and resilience**
  Elzbieta Gozdziak, Micah Bump, Juliane Duncan, Margaret MacDonnell & Mindy B Loiselle

- **Civil society response to human trafficking in South Asia**
  Faisal Yousaf

- **Perceptions, responses and challenges in South Asia**
  Bandana Pattanaik

- **Mekong sub-region committed to ending trafficking**
  Susu Thatun

- **Anti-trafficking challenges in Nepal**
  Shiva K Dhungana

- **UNHCR’s role in combating human trafficking in Europe**
  Malika Floor

- **Combating trafficking: the Swiss approach**
  Sebastian Rauber

- **Human trafficking in Lebanon**
  Sigma Huda

- **UK victims of trafficking**
  Bob Burgoyne & Claire Darwin

- **Combating trafficking in the UK**
  Wendy Young & Diana Quick

- **Responsibilities of the destination country**
  Cecilia M Bailliet

- **OSCE promoting coordination to fight human trafficking**
  Helga Konrad

- **A safe return for victims of trafficking**
  Eline Willemsen

- **Fighting human trafficking in southern Africa**
  Saori Terada & Paul de Guchteneire

- **Nigeria: human trafficking and migration**
  Victoria Ijeoma Nwogu

- **Brazilian trafficking: soap opera versus reality**
  Luciana Campello R Almeida, Luiza Helena Leite & Frans Nederstigt

- **Ricky Martin Foundation campaigns to end child trafficking**
  Bibiana Ferraiuoli Suárez

- **Ethiopian women increasingly trafficked to Yemen**
  Marina de Regt

- ** Trafficking: immigration or human rights concern?**
  Beth Herzfeld, Sarah Green, Sarah Epstein & Christine Beddoe