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Issue 72



Ukraine: Insights and implications

Forced Migration Review digest – for easy online access to all FMR articles

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www.fmreview.org/ukraine

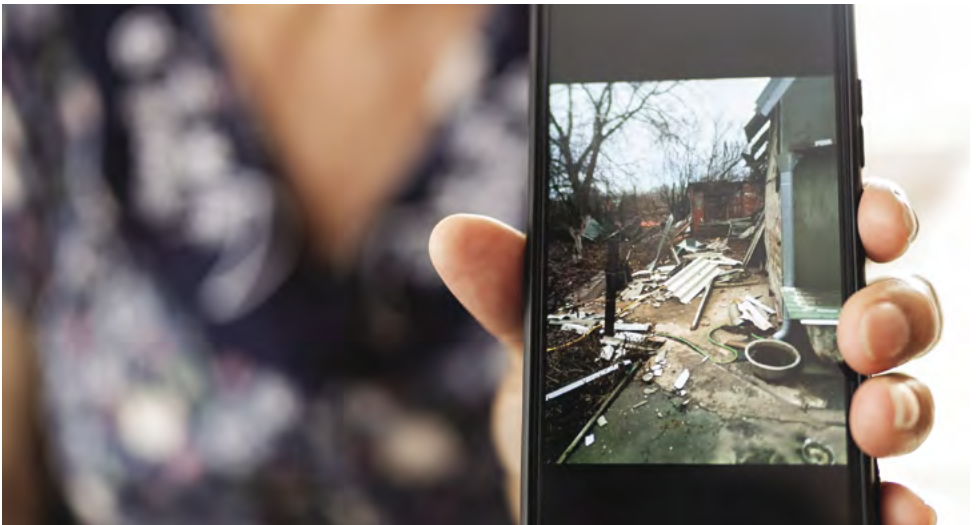


Ukraine: Insights and implications

The war on Ukraine has caused forced displacement on a scale and at a speed not witnessed in Europe since World War II. This issue of Forced Migration Review seeks to address questions that have arisen out of the crisis, reflecting on the lessons learned from the immediate response and the implications for the international refugee and asylum system.

The 25 articles in this issue consider the concept of temporary protection, the situation of Ukrainian refugees in different countries (including European countries, the USA and Russia), the displacement experiences and gaps in support for different marginalised groups, and intersecting issues such as gender-based violence, trafficking and localisation.

The full issue is available at www.fmreview.org/ukraine



A displaced woman shows a photo of the damage to her home in Bakhmut from a rocket attack. Donetsk.
Photo: IOM/Raber Aziz 2023

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We would also like to thank our reviewers: Vlad Mykhnenko, Olga Tokariuk-Shelest, Bulent Peker, Lala Zinkevych, Daryna Dvornichenko and Yaroslava Bukhta, who all provided insightful inputs; all our **contributing authors**; and **Managing Editor Alice Philip** (now on maternity leave) and **consultant Marion Couldrey** who supported the editorial process for this issue.



Foreword

Pascale Moreau (UNHCR)

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/moreau



Ukrainian youth and war: how to turn fears into strengths?

Maria Didenko (The Ukrainian-Danish Youth House)

Youth in Ukraine are supporting each other and their communities. Their experiences offer insights and coping strategies for all those dealing with the challenges of war.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/didenko



Implementing the Temporary Protection Directive

Gemma Woods and Meron Yared (UNHCR)

The lessons that have emerged from the implementation of the Temporary Protection Directive have implications far beyond the Ukraine refugee crisis.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/woods-yared



A Dutch community's creative collaboration to host Ukrainian refugees

Adrian Pais (Emmaus), Doreen Pais (Emmaus), Monique den Otter (Municipality of Vught), Frans Schoot (Welzijn Vught) and Inna Borovyk (Emmaus and Municipality of Vught)

A Dutch municipality, a faith-based organisation and a secular grassroots organisation have combined their strengths and capabilities to provide for Ukrainian refugees.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/pais-pais-denotter-schoot-borovyk



The UK's Homes for Ukraine scheme: a model for the future?

Krish Kandiah (Sanctuary Foundation)

Tens of thousands of people in the UK have opened their homes to Ukrainians. An examination of this historic welcome offers important insights for future schemes aimed at helping refugee groups and vulnerable people.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/kandiah



Pro bono collaboration within the legal community's response to displacement from Ukraine

Anna Kalinichenko (DLA Piper), Jasmine Simperingham (PILnet) and Philip Worthington (European Lawyers in Lesvos - ELIL)

Lessons about collaboration and refugee inclusion from the legal community's response to the needs of people displaced from Ukraine could help inform future responses.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/kalinichenko-simperingham-worthington



Equality versus equity: a case study from Poland

Aleksandra Minkiewicz (Norwegian Refugee Council - NRC), Pietro Mirabelli (NRC), Agnieszka Nosowska (Polish Center for International Aid) and Larissa Pelham (NRC)

Poland responded generously to the influx of refugees from Ukraine, providing significant access to its social protection system. Despite this, however, hardship among refugees persists. There are lessons to be drawn from Poland's approach.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/minkiewicz-mirabelli-nosowska-pelham



The needs of Ukrainian refugees in urban areas of neighbouring countries

Nataliia Makaruk and Louise Thaller (IMPACT Initiatives)

Ukrainian refugees settling in major cities in neighbouring countries require a more consistent, sustainable local response and integration opportunities.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/makaruk-thaller



Life in limbo: temporary protection for Ukrainians in the US

Daniel J Beers (James Madison University)

Temporary protection mechanisms have offered Ukrainians safe harbour in the US but leave them in a precarious state of legal limbo.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/beers



War-displaced Ukrainian citizens in Russia

Lidia Kuzemska (Forum Transregionale Studien)

Without support from international actors, displaced Ukrainians in Russia are in a precarious situation reliant on volunteer help and on State aid that is conditional upon the acquisition of Russian citizenship.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/kuzemska



The protection needs identified by displaced Ukrainian children and adolescents

Lauren Murray (Save the Children), Jasper Linke and Raluca Stoican (IMPACT Initiatives)

Research with displaced Ukrainian children and adolescents demonstrates that humanitarian actors need to provide opportunities for them to express their concerns, feelings and opinions.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/murray-linke-stoican



The forgotten victims of war: Ukraine's stateless

Aleksejs Ivashuk (Apatride Network), Sofiia Kordonets (Right to Protection) and Jyothi Kanics (European Network on Statelessness)

War has exacerbated the severe difficulties faced by stateless people in Ukraine. Barriers to accessing humanitarian aid, safe passage and protection need to be addressed.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/ivashuk-kordonets-kanics



How language affects access to services and information

Christine Fricke (CLEAR Global/Translators without Borders), Nataliia Gusak and Andrii Kryshtal (CLEAR Global)

Effective support for people fleeing the war in Ukraine requires an understanding of their language and communication needs and preferences.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/fricke-gusak-kryshtal



Unseen challenges: risks faced by IDPs with disabilities in Ukraine

Chiara Valenti (Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre)

IDPs with disabilities in Ukraine face heightened risks. More initiatives are needed that prioritise disability-inclusive approaches, employ data-driven decision-making, and actively involve people with disabilities in response efforts.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/valenti



Gifts brought by Ukrainian refugees for their hosts in the UK. Credit: John Bowen



Supporting older people in Ukraine's conflict

Luciana Caffarelli, Hester Clark and Simon Harris (HelpAge International)

Humanitarian response in the current conflict needs to better recognise the diversity of experience among older Ukrainians, target assistance to their specific requirements, and provide support to them where they are.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/caffarelli-clark-harris



How Black African students experienced forced displacement from Ukraine

Lindsey N Kingston and Igbo Ekakitie (Webster University)

The forced migration journeys of Black African students in Ukraine highlight the vulnerabilities that minority non-nationals experienced during the 2022 Russian invasion.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/kingston-ekakitie



Protection from sexual exploitation and abuse: reflections from the first year of the emergency

Caroline Dulin Brass, Manuela Moy and Yoko Iwasa (UNHCR)

Protection from sexual exploitation and abuse is an integral part of the Ukraine refugee response. A number of policy implications, innovations and lessons for the ongoing response and for future crises have emerged.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/dulinbrass-moy-iwasa

New to QR codes? Download any QR code reader app (QR = Quick Response) and scan the square code next to an article – it will take you straight to the article online.



Ukrainian internally displaced women at risk of sexual and gender-based violence

Sandra Pertek (University of Birmingham), Irina Kuznetsova (University of Birmingham) and Iuliia Tsarevska (Convictus Ukraine)

Internal displacement in Ukraine brings with it increased risks of sexual and gender-based violence. Recent research findings offer recommendations to reduce risks in transit and to support internally displaced women with housing, access to work and mental health support.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/pertek-kuznetsova-tsarevska



Human trafficking in times of conflict: the case of Ukraine

Heather Komenda (International Organization for Migration)

With many risk factors for trafficking present in the Ukraine conflict, why does there appear not to have been – as yet – a surge in cases of trafficking?

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/komenda



Realising the Action Agenda on Internal Displacement in Ukraine

Siobhan Simojoki (International Organization for Migration)

The UN and its partners are grappling with ways to support the Government of Ukraine in promoting solutions to internal displacement, in line with the Action Agenda.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/simojoki



Breaking the cycle: localising humanitarian aid in Ukraine

Nicholas Noe and Hardin Lang (Refugees International)

Localising the humanitarian response in Ukraine would improve the sustainability and reach of the overall response – and set a valuable precedent. Addressing barriers to localisation and Ukrainians demanding reform are key.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/noe-lang



Rethinking forced migrants' well-being: lessons from Ukraine

Reo Morimitsu (Japanese Red Cross College of Nursing) and Supriya Akerkar (Oxford Brookes University)

Five years after their initial displacement, Ukrainian IDPs show relatively high levels of posttraumatic growth; their experiences offer insights for practitioners seeking to promote psychosocial well-being among displaced populations.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/morimitsu-akerkar



The role of media and information in supporting internally displaced women in Ukraine

Sally Gowland (BBC Media Action)

Providing accessible and practical advice through digital platforms could support female IDPs dealing with the economic, psychosocial and health impacts of the war.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/gowland



The use of digital technologies in the Hungarian refugee response

Zita Lengyel-Wang (Refugee Help Digital Network)

A well-managed Facebook group can mobilise hundreds of thousands of people to maximise peer-to-peer aid, be an effective real-time communication channel between organisations and volunteers, and serve as the focal point of an online refugee aid ecosystem.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/lengyelwang



Boosting the socio-economic inclusion of refugees from Ukraine

Susanne Klink and Alex Mundt (UNHCR)

With many Ukrainian refugees facing prolonged stays in host countries, they require effective access to decent work, education, and social and financial services.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/klink-mundt



Integration support for temporary protection holders

Emiliya Bratanova-van-Harten (Lund University)

The Temporary Protection Directive does not contribute to an effective integration process. Measures to facilitate refugee integration need to be put in place even if return is the preferred durable solution.

www.fmreview.org/ukraine/bratanovavanharten



Ukrainian Refugees waiting at the Ukrainian-Romanian border checkpoint Porubne-Siret, March 2022. Credit: Nikolay Stoykov

Forthcoming - FMR 73 Digital disruption and displacement

This issue of FMR aims to explore the double-sided nature of digital technologies and their implications for displaced people across the globe. Submission deadline – 15 October 2023
 Publication date – April/May 2024 • www.fmreview.org/digital-disruption



Taking fingerprints as part of a UNHCR organised registration process for refugees living in Senegal, March 2022. Credit: UNHCR

Forced Migration Review (FMR) provides a forum for the regular exchange of practical experience, information and ideas between researchers, refugees and internally displaced people, and those who work with them. It is published in multiple languages by the Refugee Studies Centre of the Oxford Department of International Development, University of Oxford. This issue is available in English, Russian and Ukrainian.

Forced Migration Review
 Refugee Studies Centre
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 University of Oxford
 3 Mansfield Road, Oxford OX1 3TB, UK



Front cover image: People fleeing the conflict in eastern Ukraine board a train at Lviv train station, March 2022. Credit: UNHCR/Valerio Muscella

fmr@qeh.ox.ac.uk • www.fmreview.org
Skype: fmreview • **Tel:** +44 (0)1865 281700

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